

# Man's Relationship to God

Ecclesiastes 5

### Life "under the sun"

- -Ch 1-2 All is vanity.. No profit under the sun
- -Ch 3 God has a design for all things
  - -3:11 God has set eternity in human heart
  - -3:17 God will judge man/provide justice
- -Ch 4 Man cannot resolve problems of life
- -Ch 5 Consider man's relationship to God

## Coming before God (1-9)

- Proper attitude is essential
  - -5:1 Walk prudently when you go to the house of God; and draw near to hear rather than to give the sacrifice of fools, for they do not know that they do evil.
  - -5:2-3 Do not be rash with your mouth, And let not your heart utter anything hastily before God. For God *is* in heaven, and you on earth; Therefore let your words be few. <sup>3</sup> For a dream comes through much activity, And a fool's voice *is known* by *his* many words.
    - —Proper Attitude: reverence
    - -Proper Response: obedience

### Foolish behavior 4-7

- —Making hasty promises
  - —4-5 When you make a vow to God, do not delay to pay it; For *He has* no pleasure in fools. Pay what you have vowed— <sup>5</sup> Better not to vow than to vow and not pay.
  - —6-7 Do not let your mouth cause your flesh to sin, nor say before the messenger *of God* that it *was* an error. Why should God be angry at your excuse and destroy the work of your hands? <sup>7</sup> For in the multitude of dreams and many words *there is* also vanity. But fear God.
    - -Understand: God is in Heaven
    - —His Desire: Fear God/Obey His Will

## **Abuse of High Position 8-9**

- —Do not be surprised with corruption
  - -5:8-9 If you see the oppression of the poor, and the violent perversion of justice and righteousness in a province, do not marvel at the matter; for high official watches over high official, and higher officials are over them.
  - −<sup>9</sup> Moreover the profit of the land is for all; *even* the king is served from the field.
    - -Reality: men use position to own advantage
    - -How it should be: rulers value the people

### The Downside of Riches 10-18

- Greater riches do not bring satisfaction
  - −5:10 He who loves silver will not be satisfied with silver; Nor he who loves abundance, with increase. This also *is* vanity.
- —More money = more worries
  - -5:11-12 When goods increase, They increase who eat them; So what profit have the owners Except to see *them* with their eyes?

    12 The sleep of a laboring man *is* sweet, Whether he eats little or much; But the abundance of the rich will not permit him to sleep.

### The Downside of Riches 10-18

- -You can't take it with you
  - To go as he came; And he shall take nothing from his labor Which he may carry away in his hand.
- -Those who live high, die hard
  - -5:16-17 And this also *is* a severe evil— Just exactly as he came, so shall he go. And what profit has he who has labored for the wind? <sup>17</sup> All his days he also eats in darkness, And *he has* much sorrow and sickness and anger.

### Three Gifts with wisdom 18-20

- —God gives true enjoyment
  - -5:18 Here is what I have seen: *It is* good and fitting *for one* to eat and drink, and to enjoy the good of all his labor in which he toils under the sun all the days of his life which God gives him; for it *is* his heritage.
- —God enables fulfillment in your work
  - -5:19 As for every man to whom God has given riches and wealth, and given him power to eat of it, to receive his <sup>[e]</sup>heritage and rejoice in his labor—this *is* the gift of God.
- —God provides general contentment
  - −5:20 For he will not dwell unduly on the days of his life, because God keeps *him* busy with the joy of his heart.



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